



OPEN POSITIONS IN THE FIELD OF SAFER MOTORCYCLING



Marie Curie Actions
Human resources and mobility

MOTORIST (Motorcycle Rider Integrated Safety) is an **Initial Training Network (ITN)** Nr. 608092, funded under the FP7 Marie Curie programme of the Commission. **Duration:** Feb. 1, 2014 - Jan. 31, 2018.

BACKGROUND: The aim of the research activities within the project MOTORIST is to make the use of Powered Two Wheelers (PTWs) safer such that fewer accidents occur and if an accident is unavoidable the consequences for the rider to sustain injuries are minimal. The project is divided in three work packages (WPs) addressing three separate but related goals. The first work package aims to improve the rider's skills by training strategies that are derived from in-depth accident data analysis and from a quantification of rider behaviour in critical riding situations. The second work package aims at developing advanced safety systems that improve the interaction between the rider and the PTW by modelling the rider, also according to the quantification of riders behaviour carried out on. The third work package considers the cases where the crash is unavoidable and will develop personal protective equipment to protect the riders, given the input conditions in-depth accident data analysis at the moment right before impact. The end result of this project will be a set of effective rider training guidelines, safety system concepts implemented on PTWs and improved personal protective equipment and accompanying standards. These results can be used by PTW industry partners in product development processes and by stakeholders to educate riders. The latter aspect will definitely improve the PTWs safety and moreover the perception of safety as well, which will make more people prefer the use a PTW as to other means of transport.

CONSORTIUM: MOTORIST is formed by a group of participating hosts, combining leading education and research institutions as well as industrial enterprises in 6 countries of the EC. Thus the researchers will participate in both the scientific research work and the practical application of new methods for testing and simulation. They will profit from extended international knowledge after their academic education when starting to work in the industry.

COORDINATOR: The project is coordinated by **UNIFI** (University of Firenze), Florence (I). The MOTORIST Project Coordinator is **Prof. Marco Pierini**, marco.pierini@unifi.it

OBJECTIVES: The research of MOTORIST ITN will focus on making PTW use safer, through a clear strategy that will be pursued according to the following specific objectives:

- Firstly an improvement of PTW safety will be achieved by enhancing and optimizing the methods for rider training, with special attention to young riders (the most exposed to be involved into an accident) and elderly riders (because of the increasing mean age in Europe). In fact the riders are a fundamental actor of the road safety improvement is and they significantly influence the probability of accidents to happen with their risk assessment, decision making and control riding skills.
- Secondly the safety improvement will be achieved by developing active safety systems that improve the interaction between the rider and the PTW, with particular attention to the urban environment (where the PTW use is more prevalent and where traffic scenarios are more complex)
- Thirdly, addressing unavoidable crashes, personal protective equipment for the rider will be developed, supported by the information collected from the event prior to the impact.

MOTORIST will use a multidisciplinary approach of rider behaviour, training, active safety and passive safety. The resulting expertise, training methods, and PTW innovations will be of high interest to stakeholders (some of them are also involved as MOTORIST Associated Partners, on rider training) and they will bring fundamental links to the EU Motorcycle Industry and moreover to the PTW or components industry since design improvements to PTW related products are foreseen.

Researcher No	Project title	Recruited by	Country	Targeted start date
ESR 1.1	Development of rider training strategies & training equipment	University of Florence (UNIFI)	Italy	09.2014
ESR 1.2	Test rig	LMS International N.V. (LMS)	Belgium	10.2014
ESR 1.3	Training activities and evaluation	Delft University of Technology (TUD)	The Netherlands	05.2014
ER 1	Testing with volunteers	University of Florence (UNIFI)	Italy	06.2015
ESR 2.1	Motorcycle model	LMS International N.V. (LMS)	Belgium	10.2014
ESR 2.2	Rider-PTW steering & balance behaviour control model	Delft University of Technology (TUD)	The Netherlands	05.2014
ESR 2.3	Real-time cognitive & kinematic behavioural rider model	Eindhoven University of Technology (TUE)	The Netherlands	11.2014
ESR 2.4	Rider state estimator	Delft University of Technology (TUD)	The Netherlands	05.2014
ESR 2.5	Safety systems	University of Florence (UNIFI)	Italy	09.2014
ESR 3.1	Realistic impact conditions	University of West Bohemia (UWB)	Czech Republic	07.2014
ESR 3.2	New energy absorbing materials and their use in PPE	University of Padua (UNIPD)	Italy	09.2014
ESR 3.3	New PPE development and standards	Dainese (DAI)	Italy	09.2014
ESR 3.4	Helmet optimization on biomechanical criteria	University of Strasbourg (UNISTRA)	France	09.2014
ESR 3.5	Guidelines for new evaluation standards	Ludwig-Maximilians-University (LMU)	Germany	11.2014
ER 2	Realistic impact protection	University of West Bohemia (UWB)	Czech Republic	04.2016

MARIE CURIE ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA – in short:

- **Early-Stage Researcher (ESR):** She/he holds an MSc degree and has less than 4 years of experience and has not yet been awarded a Doctoral degree¹.
- **Experienced Researcher (ER):** Researcher having at least 4 years of research experience (full time equivalent) or researcher who already hold a Doctoral degree, independently of the time taken to acquire it¹

¹ The research experience includes the period since gaining a university degree giving the candidate access to doctoral studies (the degree must entitle the holder to embark on doctoral studies, without having to acquire any further qualifications). Among others, following criteria apply for eligibility:

- at the time of appointment, the researcher may not have resided or carried out her/his main activity in the country of the hosting partner for more than 12 months in the 3 years immediately prior to her/his appointment
- women are especially encouraged to apply